

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
COLUMBIA DIVISION

In the Matter of the Application of the United States for the Search of “**Subject Location**” and for the Seizure of “**Subject Vehicle**” as Described in Affidavit of ATF Task Force Officer Sanner Dated December 9, 2022

Case No. 3:22-cr-01031

**ORDER TO SEAL**

This matter comes before the Court on motion of the United States to file the affidavit in support of a search warrant and a seizure warrant, and the attachments thereto, under seal, as well as law enforcement’s return to the warrants. The purpose of the Government’s request is to protect the information contained within these documents as release of the information would jeopardize an ongoing investigation, reveal sensitive information about the nature and scope of the investigation, disclose the identity of cooperating sources and potential witnesses, and could result in the destruction of evidence or flight from prosecution.

Having conducted an independent review of the facts set forth in the affidavit in support of the search warrant and the seizure warrant as well as the reasons provided by the Government in its sealing motion, the Court concludes that the Government’s significant countervailing interest in sealing outweighs the common-law public interest in access to such documents and that sealing the affidavit and attachments is “essential to preserve higher values.” *See Media Gen. Operations, Inc. v. Buchanan*, 417 F.3d 424, 429-31 (4th Cir. 2005). The Court further concludes that, by sealing only the affidavit in support of the search warrant and the seizure warrant and attachments thereto and providing public access to the search warrant and seizure warrant, the applications in support of the search and seizure warrants, the motion to seal and this sealing order, the denial of access is narrowly tailored to serve the government’s interests in

sealing. *Id.* at 429.

In reaching this conclusion, the Court has considered alternative measures less restrictive than sealing—such as redaction of portions of the document—but finds that, at this juncture, redaction would not protect the Government’s compelling interests and un-redacted portions would largely be limited to information available in the warrant and application. *See In re Search Warrant for Secretarial Area Outside of Gunn*, 855 F.2d 569, 574 (8th Cir. 1999) (explaining that “line-by-line” redactions were “not practical” where “[v]irtually every page contain[ed] multiple references” to sensitive information); *In re Search of Office Suites for World & Islam Studies Enterprise*, 925 F. Supp. 738, 744 (M.D. Fla. 1996) (rejecting redactions of affidavit due to “concerns that unsealing even a portion of the affidavit would reveal, either explicitly or by inference, the scope and direction of the Government’s investigation”); *In re Search Warrants for Nat’l Builders Corp.*, 833 F. Supp. 644, 646 (N.D. Ohio 1993) (finding that sealing of search warrant affidavit was justified when “[v]irtually every page of the affidavit contain[ed] references to conversations and events, and reveal[ed] the nature and scope of the on-going government investigation, including individuals not within the scope of the search warrant”). Based on the foregoing, the Court finds that the interests of justice are best served by filing the affidavit and attachments thereto, and the return to the warrants, under seal. Working copies may be made available to the United States Attorney’s Office, the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives (ATF), and any other law enforcement agency designated by the United States Attorney’s Office.

Unless otherwise ordered, the documents sealed by this order shall remain sealed for one year from the date of this order, subject to extension for good cause shown and to the following unsealing protocol: Any person or party who seeks access to the documents sealed by this order

may file a written motion or request to unseal. The Clerk of Court is directed to file any motion or request to unseal on the public docket. Regardless of when the motion or request is made, the documents sealed by this order shall remain sealed until the Government or other affected party has an opportunity to respond to any motion or request to unseal. The Government is further authorized to disclose the documents sealed by this order in accordance with the Court's Standing Order Governing Discovery upon entry of such order.

It is therefore,

**ORDERED** that the affidavit and attachments thereto, as well as the return to the warrants listing the evidence seized, shall be filed under seal.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**



Honorable Paige Jones Gossett  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

December 9, 2022  
Columbia, South Carolina